1. AMERICAN CULTURE

- 1. Keywords of early American culture: covenant ideas of Puritanism, Antinomianism, religious dissent, evangelical democracy.
- 2. Keywords of modern American culture: American exceptionalism, the myth of individualism, the feminine mystique.
- 3. Reinterpreting the "sacred texts" of America (The Declaration of Independence, The Declaration of Sentiments; the speeches of Frederick Douglass, Sojourner Truth, John Wannuaucon Quinney, Chief Red Jacket, Abraham Lincoln, Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Martin Luther King, Woodrow Wilson, John F. Kennedy, etc.).
- 4. Manifest destiny and manifest domesticity.
- 5. The American dream.
- 6. Class in American society.
- 7. The intellectual history of women: Puritan subversion, separate spheres, women's history, female relations in the 19th century, the gender of individualism.
- 8. Paradigms and paradigm changes in American Studies.
- 9. The "pictorial turn"
- 10. Visual culture versus art history
- 11. The social construction of the visual and the visual construction of the social in American culture
- 12. Race, gender and visual representation (empowerment and disempowerment of vision)
- 13. Elite/popular culture vs. mass culture theories
- 14. Representation of race and gender in popular culture and mass media
- 15. Major tropes, genres, and media in American popular culture (Frontier and the Western; romance and the romantic comedy; sitcoms: suburbs, family and domesticity; the fantastic and utopia/dystopia; social media, culture and identity construction; choose one for detailed analysis)

2. AMERICAN LITERATURE

- 1. 19th century American poetry: Whitman and Dickinson. Discuss the most important features of their poetry, representative works, and respective modes of innovation.
- 2. The American Renaissance: its literature and philosophy. Discuss the main principles, philosophical background, and at least four representative texts (one from Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, and Melville each).
- 3. Nature and the frontier in American literature. Discuss representative early and mid-19th century fiction and essays by Cooper, Emerson, and Thoreau.
- 4. 19th century women writers: discuss relevant topics and perspectives, with examples from Gilman and Glaspell.
- 5. Two traditions of modernism in American poetry: discuss high modernism and radical modernism by highlighting the relevant tenets as expounded in essays and practiced in poetic texts
- 6. The high realism of Henry James. Discuss at least one novel and one short story.
- 7. Traditions of modernism in American fiction: discuss tenets and modes of writing; bring examples from at least three novels and three short stories written by Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, and Stein.
- 8. African American modernism: discuss tenets and modes of writing; bring examples from at least two novels and two short stories written by Wright, Hurston, Larsen, and Johnson.
- 9. 20th century women fiction writers: discuss tenets and modes of writing; bring examples from at least one novel and two short stories written by O'Connor, McCullers, and Morrison.
- 10. The passing novel in 20th century American fiction: discuss race and gender passing; bring examples from at least three major texts written by Johnson, Larsen, Hwang, and Roth.
- 11. Formalism and New Criticism
- 12. Structuralism and narratology
- 13. Poststructuralism: postmodernism and deconstruction
- 14. Feminist, gay and lesbian criticism
- 15. Performative theory and intersubjective theory

3. AMERICAN LANGUAGE AND LIGNUISTICS

- 1. History of American English: Major historical periods in the development of American English
- 2. Social-cultural influences on the development of American English
- 3. Dialects in American English
- 4. Style in American English
- 5. Characterizing American English vs. British English: Systematic differences between British and American English
- 6. Categories in thought and language
- 7. Frames and image schemas
- 8. Metaphor
- 9. Metonymy
- 10. Alternative conceptualization
- 11. English grammar from a cognitive perspective
- 12. Mental spaces
- 13. Conceptual integration
- 14. Linguistic relativity
- 15. American English, cognition, American culture

4. AMERICAN HISTORY

- 1. "A New World": Colonial America
- 2. "A New Nation": Causes and Consequences of the War of Independence
- 3. "America's Manifest Destiny": The Significance of the Westward Movement
- 4. "One Divided Nation under God": American Society Before and After the Civil War
- 5. "The Rebirth of the Nation": The Reconstruction
- 6. The Fate of the Amerindians
- 7. "The Gilded Age": Economy and Society at the Turn of the 19th and 20th Centuries
- 8. "A Nation of Immigrants": The Role of Immigration in U.S. History
- 9. "The Loss of Innocence": U.S. Foreign Policy at the Turn of the 19th-20th Centuries
- 10. The U.S. in World War I and in the Peace-making Process
- 11. The Great Depression: Franklin Delano Roosevelt and the New Deal
- 12. "The Arsenal of Democracy": The U.S. in World War II
- 13. The Bipolar World: The U.S. in the Cold War
- 14. Domestic Policy in Cold War U.S.
- 15. The U.S. and the Post-Cold War World